Ethics & Morality · GS - IV

“If a country is to be corruption free and become a nation of beautiful minds, I strongly feel that there are three key societal members who can make a difference. They are father, mother and teacher.” — A. P. J. Abdul Kalam

EXAM YEAR	PAPER	SUBJECT
2022	GS - IV	Ethics & Morality

MARKS	WORD LIMIT
10	~150 words

Answer Hint

Family and teachers shape moral character during formative years. Through example, guidance and education, they cultivate honesty, empathy, discipline and social responsibility. While institutions and laws are essential to prevent corruption, ethical socialisation creates citizens who value integrity beyond fear of punishment.

Model Answer

Introduction

A. P. J. Abdul Kalam’s quotation emphasises the foundational role of parents and teachers in shaping an ethical society.

Meaning and Significance

Children initially learn values through observation and imitation. Parents influence their behaviour through honesty, fairness, respect and everyday decisions. A child who sees parents reject bribery or treat others equally learns that integrity matters more than personal advantage.

Teachers extend this learning through classroom conduct, equal treatment, civic education and encouragement of critical thinking. Schools can nurture empathy, constitutional values and respect for diversity. For instance, a teacher who refuses favouritism demonstrates fairness more effectively than a lecture alone.

However, corruption cannot be eliminated through family and education alone. Transparent administration, independent institutions, effective laws and accountability are also necessary.

Conclusion

Parents and teachers provide the moral foundations of citizenship. When ethical upbringing is reinforced by accountable institutions and a culture of integrity, society becomes better equipped to resist corruption and nurture responsible minds.

BECOME IAS
AI POWERED UPSC PREP