Ethics & Morality · GS - IV

- **Write short notes on the following in 30 words each: *(2 × 5 = 10 Marks)***
  - **(i) Constitutional morality**
  - **(ii) Conflict of interest**
  - **(iii) Probity in public life**
  - **(iv) Challenges of digitalization**
  - **(v) Devotion to duty**

EXAM YEAR	PAPER	SUBJECT
2022	GS - IV	Ethics & Morality

MARKS	WORD LIMIT
10	~150 words

Answer Hint

(i) Constitutional Morality: Constitutional values, rule of law, and constitutional supremacy.

(ii) Conflict of Interest: Impartiality, disclosure, and transparency.

(iii) Probity in Public Life: Integrity, accountability, and anti-corruption.

(iv) Challenges of Digitalisation: Inclusion, privacy, cybersecurity, and digital literacy.

(v) Devotion to Duty: Sincerity, diligence, impartiality, and public welfare.

Model Answer

(i) Constitutional Morality

Constitutional morality means respecting constitutional values, procedures and principles, including liberty, equality, justice and fraternity. It requires public authorities to uphold constitutional limitations over personal beliefs or majority preferences.

(ii) Conflict of Interest

A conflict of interest arises when personal, financial or relational interests may improperly influence official judgment. Disclosure, recusal, transparency and independent oversight help preserve impartiality and public trust.

(iii) Probity in Public Life

Probity means maintaining honesty, integrity and ethical conduct in public office. It requires transparency, accountability, impartiality and rejection of corruption, ensuring that public power serves public interest rather than private gain.

(iv) Challenges of Digitalization

Digitalisation raises challenges involving unequal access, digital illiteracy, privacy breaches, cybersecurity threats, misinformation and algorithmic bias. Inclusive infrastructure, digital literacy, data protection and accountable technology use are essential.

(v) Devotion to Duty

Devotion to duty means performing assigned responsibilities sincerely, impartially and diligently, even under pressure. It requires accountability, commitment to public welfare, professional competence and adherence to constitutional and ethical principles.

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