Indian Economy · GS - III

Discuss the economic implications of international migration for destination countries and countries of origin, with reference to India–UK migration.

EXAM YEAR	PAPER	SUBJECT
DAILY PRACTICE 16/10/2026	GS - III	Indian Economy

MARKS	WORD LIMIT
10	~150 words

Answer Hint

International Migration, Labour Market, Skilled Migration, India–UK Relations, Employment, Labour Shortages, Wage Effects, Remittances, Brain Drain, Brain Gain, Demographic Change, Ageing Population, Public Services, Immigration Policy, Skill Mobility, Globalisation.

Model Answer

1. Introduction

International migration is an important feature of globalisation, influencing labour markets, economic growth and demographic change. Recent UK employment figures highlighting the contribution of migrants, including Indians, have renewed debate over immigration policy and domestic employment.

2. Main Body

A. Benefits for Destination Countries

1. **Labour shortages:** Migrants can fill vacancies in healthcare, technology, education and other sectors.
2. **Economic growth:** Migrant workers contribute to production, consumption, taxation and entrepreneurship.
3. **Demographic support:** Migration can partly offset workforce shortages caused by an ageing population.

B. Concerns in Destination Countries

1. **Employment and wages:** Effects vary across occupations, skill levels and local labour-market conditions.
2. **Public services:** Rapid population growth can increase demand for housing, healthcare and transport.
3. **Social integration:** Effective integration policies are necessary to address discrimination and social tensions.
4.

C. Implications for India

1. **Remittances:** Overseas employment generates foreign-exchange inflows for India.
2. **Skill development:** International mobility can promote knowledge transfer and professional networks.
3. **Brain drain:** Persistent migration of highly skilled workers may create shortages in critical sectors.

3. Conclusion

India and the UK should promote regulated, mutually beneficial migration through skill partnerships, worker protection and recognition of qualifications. Evidence-based immigration policies can balance economic needs with domestic employment concerns.