International Relations · GS - II

“Contemporary conflicts in West Asia and Ukraine demonstrate that regional wars can have far-reaching consequences for global economic stability and international security.” Discuss their implications for India and suggest measures to safeguard India’s national interests.

EXAM YEAR	PAPER	SUBJECT
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MARKS	WORD LIMIT
10	~150 words

Answer Hint

Geopolitical instability, energy security, crude oil imports, inflation, global supply chains, maritime security, Indian diaspora, humanitarian crisis, refugee movements, strategic autonomy, multi-alignment, diplomatic engagement, international law, diversification of energy sources, defence preparedness.

Model Answer

Introduction

Conflicts in West Asia and Ukraine highlight the interconnected nature of global security and economic stability. Regional wars can disrupt energy supplies, international trade and diplomatic relations, affecting countries far beyond the conflict zones.

Major Implications for India

1. Energy Security: Disruptions in oil supplies and transport routes can raise crude oil prices, increasing inflation and India's import bill.

2. Economic Impact: Shipping disruptions and supply-chain uncertainty can raise freight costs, affect exports and weaken investor confidence.

3. Strategic and Humanitarian Concerns: India must protect its diaspora, manage evacuation risks and balance relations with competing international partners.

Way Forward

India should diversify energy sources, strengthen strategic petroleum reserves, improve maritime security and build resilient supply chains. Active diplomatic engagement, humanitarian assistance and adherence to international law can support peaceful conflict resolution. Cooperation with multiple partners can help safeguard national interests without compromising strategic autonomy.

Conclusion

India needs a balanced foreign policy combining diplomacy, economic resilience and security preparedness to navigate an increasingly uncertain geopolitical environment.

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