Current Affairs · GS - II

“The protection of human rights and accountability under international law are essential for achieving lasting peace.” Discuss in the context of the 2026 Nobel Peace Prize.

EXAM YEAR	PAPER	SUBJECT
DAILY PRACTICE 18/10/2026	GS - II	Current Affairs

MARKS	WORD LIMIT
10	~150 words

Answer Hint

Navi Pillay, Nobel Peace Prize 2026, human rights, international law, international criminal justice, accountability, war crimes, crimes against humanity, rule of law, global institutions, challenges in enforcement.

Model Answer

Introduction

Human rights and international law are essential pillars of a peaceful international order. They seek to protect human dignity, prevent abuses and establish accountability for violations.

Main Body

Role in Maintaining International Peace

1. Protection of human dignity: International human rights frameworks protect individuals against discrimination, persecution and arbitrary treatment.
2. Accountability: International courts and tribunals can investigate and prosecute serious international crimes within their respective jurisdictions.

3. Conflict prevention: Respect for rights, justice and the rule of law can address grievances and reduce the risk of recurring conflicts.
4. International cooperation: The United Nations and other international institutions facilitate dialogue, humanitarian assistance and peacebuilding.

Challenges

Enforcement remains difficult because of geopolitical rivalries, limited institutional powers and uneven cooperation by states. Selective application of international standards can also weaken public confidence.

Conclusion

Lasting peace requires more than the absence of armed conflict. Strengthening international institutions, ensuring fair accountability and promoting cooperation among states are necessary to build a just and stable global order.

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