Polity & Governance · GS - II

“Geographical accessibility of courts is an important component of access to justice in India.” Discuss the significance of establishing permanent High Court benches in remote regions such as Ladakh.

EXAM YEAR	PAPER	SUBJECT
DAILY PRACTICE 18/10/2026	GS - II	Polity & Governance

MARKS	WORD LIMIT
10	~150 words

Answer Hint

Access to justice, judicial infrastructure, High Court benches, geographical barriers, remote regions, judicial pendency, cost of litigation, constitutional rights, judicial reforms, inclusive governance.

Model Answer

Introduction

Access to justice is an essential feature of the rule of law. In geographically remote regions such as Ladakh, distance, difficult terrain and high travel costs can prevent citizens from accessing judicial institutions conveniently.

Main Body

Significance of Permanent High Court Benches

1. Improved accessibility: Reduces the need for litigants and lawyers to travel long distances.
2. Lower litigation costs: Saves time and expenses associated with transport and accommodation.
3. Inclusive justice: Improves access for vulnerable groups, including economically weaker citizens.
4. Better justice delivery: Can facilitate hearings and reduce logistical barriers to resolving disputes.

5. Public confidence: Strengthens trust in judicial institutions by bringing justice closer to citizens.

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Challenges and the Way Forward

Adequate judges, court staff, digital infrastructure and legal aid services are essential. E-courts and video-conferencing facilities can complement physical judicial infrastructure.

Conclusion

Permanent High Court benches can promote equitable access to justice in remote regions. Their effectiveness depends on adequate resources, efficient administration and citizen-friendly judicial services.

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