# Indian Economy · GS - III

**Infrastructure projects such as the Delhi–Mumbai Expressway can promote economic growth, but delays in their implementation reduce their intended benefits. Discuss the major causes of infrastructure project delays in India and suggest measures to address them.**

| EXAM YEAR | PAPER | SUBJECT |
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| DAILY PRACTICE 19/10/2026 | GS - III | Indian Economy |

| MARKS | WORD LIMIT |
|---|---|
| 10 | ~150 words |

## Answer Hint

**Infrastructure development, land acquisition, environmental clearances, contractual disputes, project management, logistics costs, public-private partnership, inter-agency coordination, monitoring, sustainable development.**

## Model Answer

### Introduction

Infrastructure is essential for economic growth, industrial development and regional connectivity. Projects such as the Delhi–Mumbai Expressway aim to improve transport efficiency and strengthen links between major economic centres. However, implementation delays can increase costs and postpone expected benefits.

### Main Body

### Major Causes of Delays

1. Land acquisition: Disputes over compensation and land ownership can delay construction.
2. Environmental clearances: Incomplete assessments and procedural delays may affect project timelines.
3. Contractual issues: Poor contractor performance, financial difficulties and disputes can slow progress.
4. Administrative coordination: Weak coordination among government agencies can create implementation bottlenecks.

**Measures to Address Delays**

1. Ensure transparent land acquisition and fair compensation.
2. Complete environmental assessments at the appropriate planning stage.
3. Strengthen contract management and accountability.
4. Use digital monitoring systems to identify construction bottlenecks.
5. Improve coordination between central and state agencies while maintaining environmental safeguards.

**Conclusion**

Timely infrastructure delivery requires effective planning, transparent procedures and accountable implementation. Balancing economic efficiency with environmental protection and the rights of affected communities is essential for sustainable development.

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