International Relations · GS - II

Examine the implications of the Russia–Ukraine conflict for European security and the international order. Discuss the role of diplomacy, international institutions and humanitarian law in achieving a sustainable peace.

EXAM YEAR	PAPER	SUBJECT
DAILY PRACTICE 21/10/2026	GS - II	International Relations

MARKS	WORD LIMIT
10	~150 words

Answer Hint

UN Charter, territorial integrity, European security, NATO, EU, international humanitarian law, civilian casualties, sanctions, diplomatic negotiations, humanitarian assistance, peace settlement.

Model Answer

Introduction

The Russia–Ukraine conflict has affected European security, disrupted international economic activity and raised fundamental questions about sovereignty and the use of force. Continued aerial attacks, including the reported incident, underline the vulnerability of civilian populations during armed conflict.

Implications for International Security

- **European stability:** The conflict has increased security concerns and encouraged European states to reassess defence preparedness.
- **Economic disruption:** Energy markets, food supplies, shipping and international trade have faced significant pressures.
- **International order:** The conflict has intensified debates over territorial integrity, sovereignty and the effectiveness of multilateral institutions.

- **Humanitarian consequences:** Civilian deaths, displacement and damage to essential infrastructure have increased human suffering.

Role of Diplomacy and International Institutions

1. **United Nations:** Facilitate dialogue, humanitarian coordination and efforts to reduce hostilities.
2. **European and international partners:** Support negotiations, humanitarian relief and security discussions.
3. **International humanitarian law:** Require protection of civilians and compliance with the principles of distinction, proportionality and precaution.
4. **Accountability mechanisms:** Investigate alleged violations through competent legal institutions and established procedures.

Way Forward

A sustainable settlement requires negotiations addressing sovereignty, security concerns, humanitarian needs and credible arrangements for implementing any agreement.

Conclusion

Lasting peace depends on diplomacy, respect for international law and protection of civilians. Coordinated international engagement remains essential to reducing human suffering and restoring regional stability.

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