International Relations · GS - II

Examine how the Israel–Palestine conflict influences France–Israel relations and creates diplomatic challenges for democratic countries balancing security, human rights and freedom of expression.

EXAM YEAR	PAPER	SUBJECT
DAILY PRACTICE 21/10/2026	GS - II	International Relations

MARKS	WORD LIMIT
10	~150 words

Answer Hint

Israel–Palestine conflict, two-state solution, diplomatic relations, freedom of expression, peaceful assembly, counterterrorism, international humanitarian law, protection of civilians, diplomatic dialogue.

Model Answer

Introduction

The Israel–Palestine conflict has implications beyond West Asia, influencing diplomatic relations, domestic debates and international responses. Statements by political leaders regarding demonstrations in other countries can further complicate bilateral relations.

Impact on France–Israel relations

- **Diplomatic disagreements:** Differences over Palestinian rights, statehood and approaches to the conflict can create tensions between France and Israel.
- **Domestic political debate:** Pro-Palestinian demonstrations bring questions of foreign policy, civil liberties and public order into domestic politics.
- **International cooperation:** Prolonged disagreements may complicate coordination on regional security, humanitarian assistance and diplomatic initiatives.

Challenges for democratic countries

Governments must protect peaceful assembly and freedom of expression while addressing credible threats of violence, antisemitism, anti-Muslim hatred and other forms of discrimination. Restrictions on demonstrations should be lawful, proportionate and non-discriminatory.

International humanitarian law also requires the protection of civilians and compliance with applicable rules during armed conflict.

Way forward

France and Israel should maintain diplomatic dialogue, distinguish peaceful political criticism from incitement to violence, support humanitarian access and pursue negotiations towards a sustainable political settlement.

Conclusion

Managing disagreements through diplomacy, respect for civil liberties and adherence to international law is essential for regional stability and constructive bilateral relations.

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