Defence & Security · GS - III

Organised criminal gangs pose significant challenges to internal security and law enforcement in India. Discuss the challenges and suggest measures to combat organised crime.

EXAM YEAR	PAPER	SUBJECT
DAILY PRACTICE 21/10/2026	GS - III	Defence & Security

MARKS	WORD LIMIT
10	~150 words

Answer Hint

Organised Crime, Criminal Networks, Extortion, Targeted Violence, Intelligence Sharing, Police Modernisation, Inter-State Coordination, Cybercrime, Witness Protection, Rule of Law.

Model Answer

Introduction

Organised crime involves coordinated criminal activities carried out by structured networks for financial gain or other unlawful objectives. Gang-related threats highlight the challenges these networks pose to public safety and law enforcement.

Main Body

Major Challenges

1. Targeted violence: Criminal gangs may use intimidation, threats and attacks to establish influence or settle rivalries.

2. Extortion and illegal financing: Criminal proceeds can sustain networks and facilitate further unlawful activities.
3. Inter-state operations: Criminals operating across jurisdictions complicate investigation and coordination.
4. Technology-enabled crime: Encrypted communications and digital platforms can make surveillance and evidence collection difficult.

Measures to Combat Organised Crime

1. Intelligence-led policing: Strengthen intelligence gathering and timely threat assessment.
2. Inter-agency coordination: Improve information-sharing among state police forces and central agencies.
3. Police modernisation: Use forensic tools, digital evidence analysis and trained personnel.
4. Legal safeguards: Ensure effective prosecution, witness protection and accountability while respecting due process.

Conclusion

Combating organised crime requires coordinated policing, strong intelligence networks and effective prosecution. A balanced approach combining preventive action, modern technology and respect for the rule of law is essential to protect public safety and internal security.

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