Indian Economy · GS - III

Explain intra-generational and inter-generational issues of equity from the perspective of inclusive growth and sustainable development.

EXAM YEAR	PAPER	SUBJECT
2020	GS - III	Indian Economy

MARKS	WORD LIMIT
10	~150 words

Answer Hint

Intra-generational equity; inter-generational equity; inclusive growth; sustainable development; equitable resource distribution; poverty reduction; environmental protection; social justice

Model Answer

Introduction

Equity ensures a fair distribution of opportunities, resources and benefits across society and generations. It is central to inclusive growth and sustainable development, which seek economic progress without social exclusion or ecological degradation.

Intra-generational equity

It concerns fairness among people living in the same generation.

- **Income equality:** Reduce poverty and narrow disparities through employment, progressive taxation and social protection.
- **Access to opportunities:** Ensure equitable access to education, healthcare, housing and financial services.
- **Regional balance:** Address disparities between rural and urban areas and among states.
- **Environmental justice:** Prevent vulnerable communities from bearing a disproportionate share of pollution and climate-related risks.

Inter-generational equity

It concerns fairness between present and future generations.

- **Resource conservation:** Avoid exhausting groundwater, forests, minerals and other finite resources.
- **Climate responsibility:** Reduce emissions and protect ecosystems to limit future environmental damage.
- **Sustainable public finance:** Avoid excessive debt burdens that undermine future development.
- **Human-capital investment:** Invest in education, health and research to expand future capabilities.

Conclusion

Inclusive growth requires fair opportunities within the present generation, while sustainable development requires responsibility towards future generations. India must combine poverty reduction and employment creation with prudent resource use and environmental protection.

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