Defence & Security · GS - III

For effective border area management, discuss the steps required to be taken to deny local support to militants and also suggest ways to manage favourable perception among locals.

EXAM YEAR	PAPER	SUBJECT
2020	GS - III	Defence & Security

MARKS	WORD LIMIT
10	~150 words

Answer Hint

Border security; local intelligence; community engagement; development deficits; public trust; grievance redressal; human rights; cross-border infiltration; rehabilitation; inter-agency coordination

Model Answer

Introduction

Effective border management requires more than physical surveillance. Preventing militant networks from obtaining local assistance depends on public trust, responsive administration and development alongside robust security measures.

Steps to deny local support to militants

- **Intelligence networks:** Strengthen locally informed intelligence through lawful community engagement and coordination among security agencies.
- **Border infrastructure:** Improve fencing where appropriate, surveillance, roads, communication systems and monitoring of vulnerable routes.
- **Financial disruption:** Track illicit funding, arms trafficking, smuggling and other networks that sustain militant activity.

- **Community policing:** Build trusted channels through which residents can report suspicious activity without fear of retaliation.
- **Rehabilitation:** Provide appropriate rehabilitation and reintegration support to eligible former militants, alongside lawful accountability.
- **Inter-agency coordination:** Improve information-sharing among border forces, police, intelligence agencies and civil administration.

Managing favourable local perceptions

- **Inclusive development:** Improve roads, healthcare, education, electricity, internet connectivity and livelihood opportunities in border villages.
- **Responsive governance:** Resolve grievances, land disputes and delays in welfare delivery transparently.
- **Respect for rights:** Ensure professional conduct, accountability and protection against arbitrary treatment.
- **Youth engagement:** Expand vocational training, sports, entrepreneurship and employment opportunities.
- **Cultural sensitivity:** Respect local identities and involve community representatives in development and security consultations.

Conclusion

Sustainable border security depends on a partnership between security forces and local communities. Combining effective surveillance with justice, development and public trust can reduce militant recruitment and strengthen national security.

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